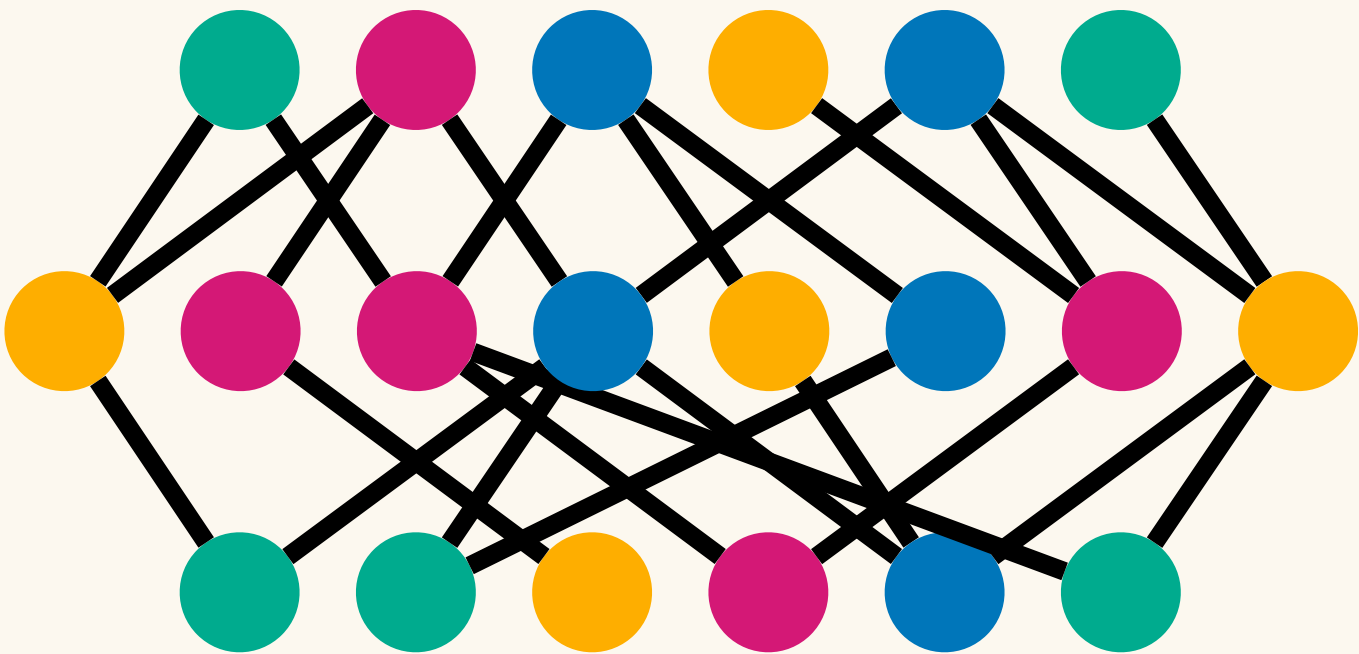


**Observed model**



**Hypothetical disentangled model**